

# Recycle pits – BRIA



# Burdekin River Irrigation Area (BRIA)

- ▶ Govt scheme 1988-1998
- ▶ 35,000ha developed initially rice then sugarcane from 1990
- ▶ Initial recycle pits were from non local growers
- ▶ Not encouraged by QWRC



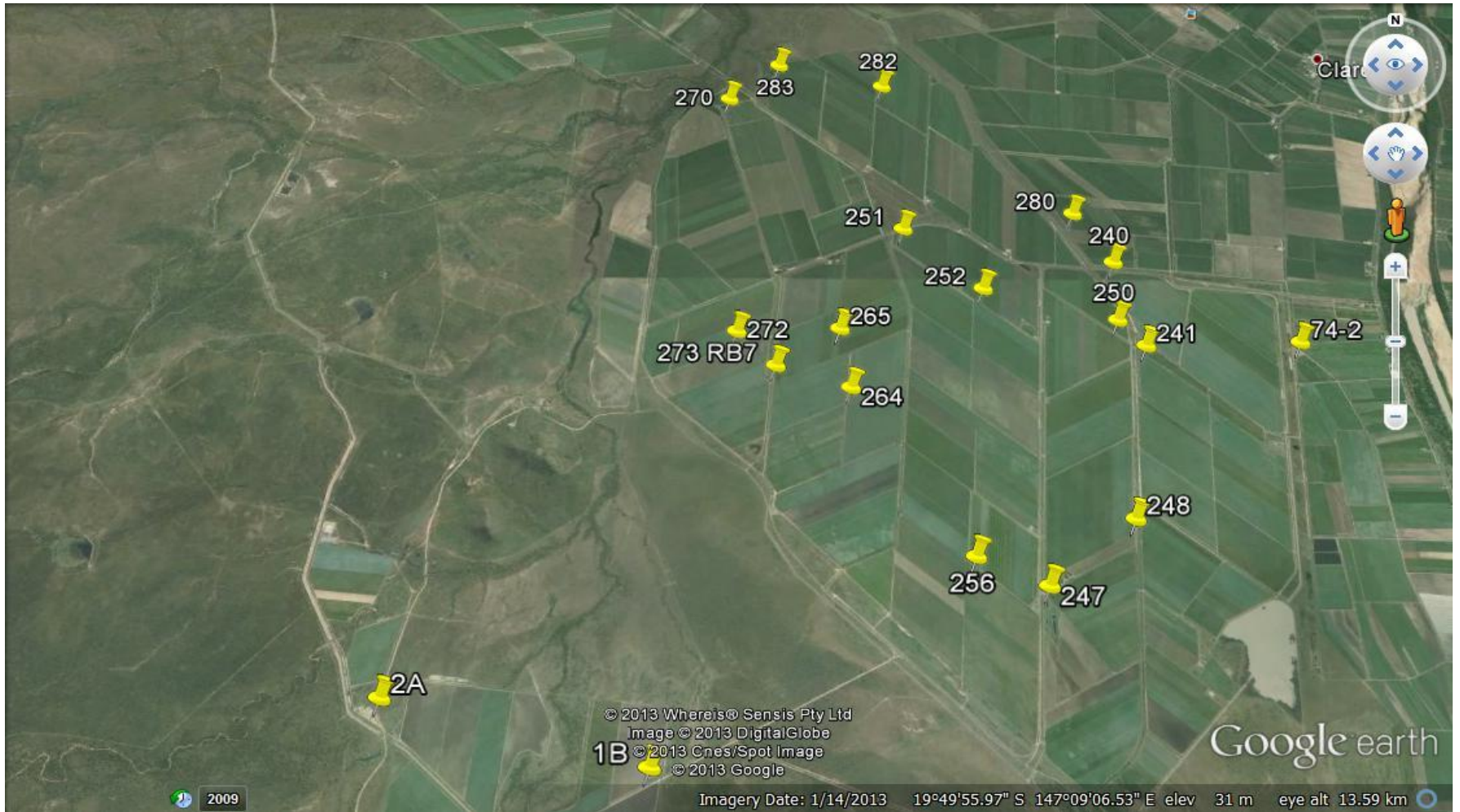


# Recycle pit capacity (2013)

BRIA region	Net irrigated area (ha)	recapture capacity (%)
Mulgrave	3973	88
Woodhouse	553	86
Upper Haughton	4796	60
Northcote	4113	75
Jardine	3659	60
Selkirk	3431	60
Leichhardt	2650	57



# Recycle pits – Mulgrave



# What is the benefit of recycling ?

- ▶ Capture irrigation and rainfall runoff – 15% to 25% of irrigation applied
- ▶ Helps in times of channel maintenance, restrictions and after rainfall
- ▶ Less nutrients going off farm
- ▶ Less herbicides – Diuron, Atrazine, Metolachlor
- ▶ Of most benefit in the dry season
- ▶ Valuable resource returned to the farm





# BRIA gravity system

1.6 l/sec  
(depends on  
channel water level)



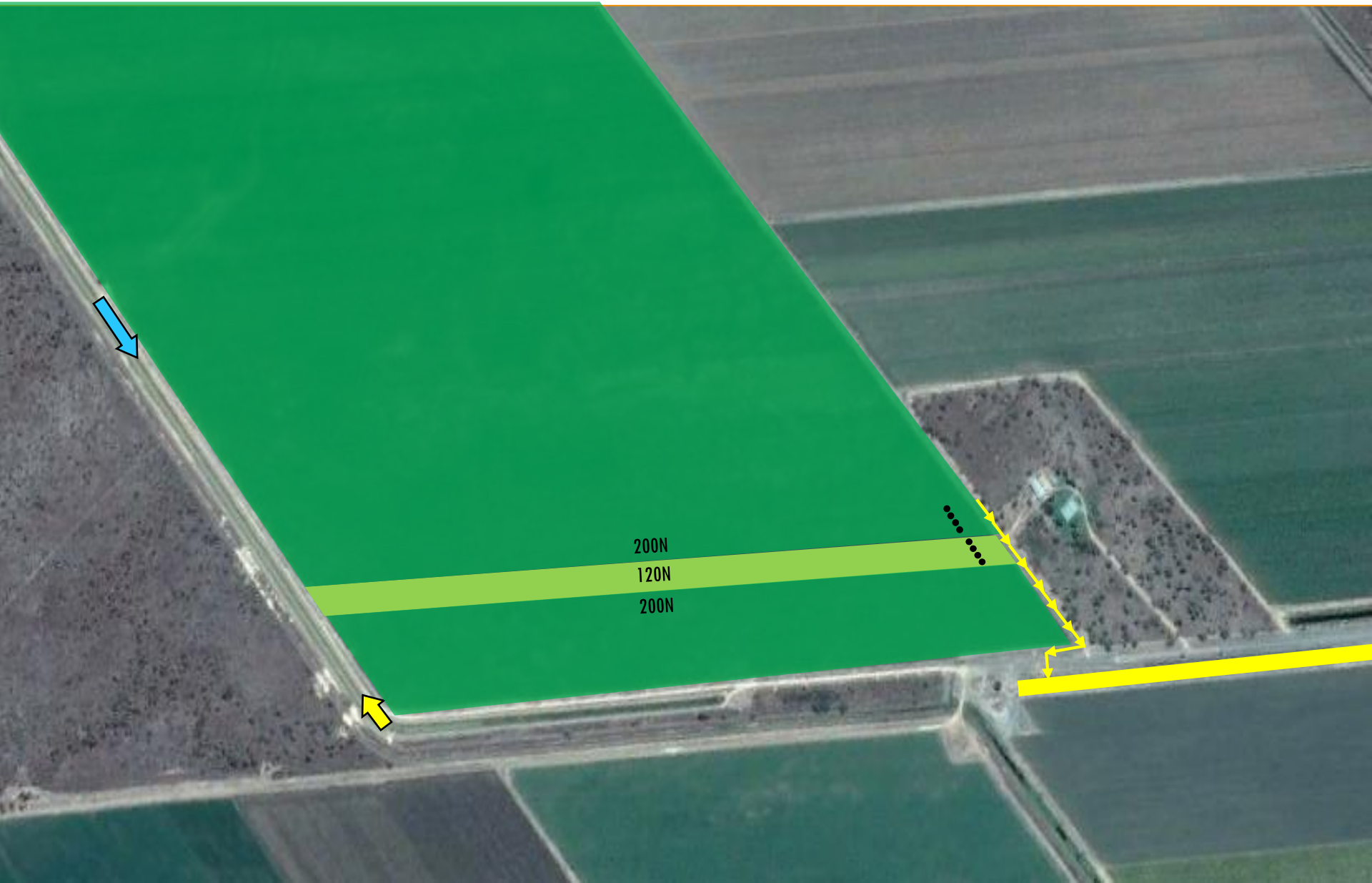


# Recycle pit efficiencies

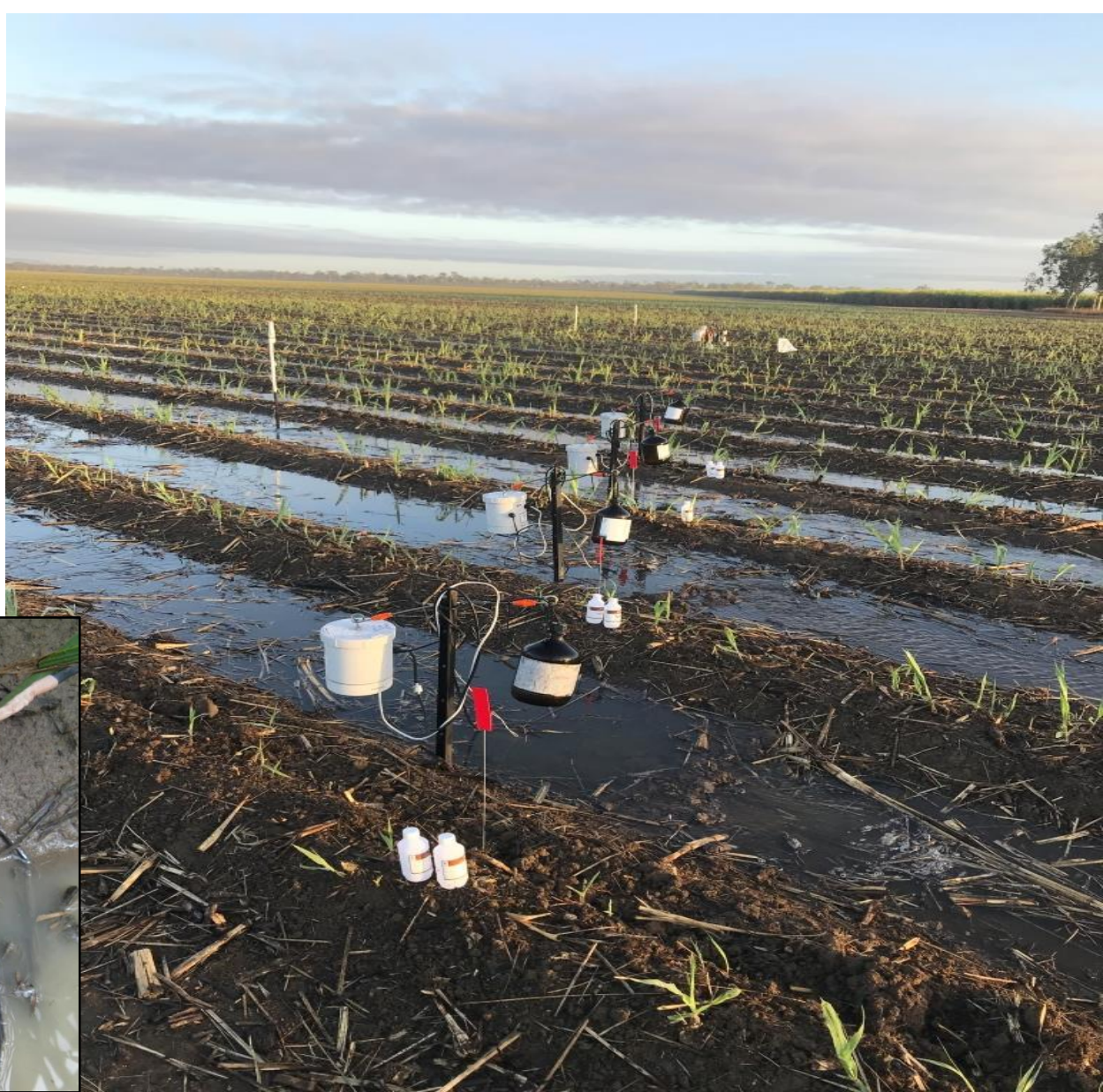
Location	Storage capacity (ML)	Losses mm/day	Volume recycled per week (ML)
Lot 266	12	10.1	2.2
Lot 252	15	3.5	8.2
Lot 248	25	6.8	3.2
Lot 28	4	8.0	1.3
Lot 31	15	7.2	2.2







# BBIFMAC Kp event sampler





# Mean total N losses (mg/l)

Treatment	1 <sup>st</sup> 6 July 18	2 <sup>nd</sup> 8 Aug 18	3 <sup>rd</sup> 5 Sept 18	4 <sup>th</sup> 4 Oct 18
T1 mean 200kgN/ha	2.8	17.0	7.7	2.0



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T2 mean 120kgN/ha	2.0	14.8	6.3	1.7
Mixed inflow mean	0.27	10.7	5.5	1.7





# How much N has been captured by the recycle pit ?

- ▶ 4 irrigations to date
- ▶ Av 1.1ML/ha per irrigation \* 4 \* 105ha = 462ML
- ▶ Assume 25% runoff; all captured = 116ML
- ▶ Average N losses 7.4mg/l or 7.4kg/ML
- ▶ 116ML \* 7.4Kg/ML= 858 kgN
- ▶ Or 8kgN/ha captured
- ▶ **No N has left the farm as surface runoff**



# Real Time Water Quality Monitoring Trailer



# Project NEMO: Burdekin Real Time Water Quality Monitoring Project Site



# The future for recycle pits !

- ▶ 70% of BRIA have tailwater capture potential
- ▶ Need to have all farms capturing tailwater
- ▶ Costs \$1500-2500/irrigated ha
- ▶ Over emphasis on reducing N applied
- ▶ (reverse tenders etc)
- ▶ Growers see enhancing tailwater capture as an obvious benefit to the environment and the farm



Evan Shannon

[evans@farmacist.com.au](mailto:evans@farmacist.com.au)

0428779882

